# 21222

# 3 Hours / 70 Marks

Seat No.				

15 minutes extra for each hour

#### Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- (6) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.
- (7) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

Marks

#### 1. Attempt any FIVE of the following:

10

- (a) Classify substations based on constructional features.
- (b) Write any four advantages of neutral grounding.
- (c) State function of CT and PT in 33/11 kV substation.
- (d) Write any four needs of 132 kV/33 kV substation.
- (e) Suggest the suitable method of neutral grounding in 132 kV/33 kV substation with its any two specific reasons.
- (f) Enlist any four advantages of Gas Insulated Substation (GIS).
- (g) Illustrate application of high speed Earthing Switch in Gas Insulated Substation (GIS).

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2.	Atte	empt any THREE of the following:	12				
	(a)	Draw symbols of Relay, Bus-bar, CT and PT used in single line diagram.					
	(b)	Draw the layout of a pole mounted $11\ kV/400\ V$ substation and enlist any eight equipments of it.					
	(c)	List out any eight routine maintenance activities in 33 kV/11 kV substation.					
	(d)	Illustrate any eight reasons of major fire risks within 132 kV/33 kV substation.					
3.	Atte	empt any THREE of the following:	12				
	(a)	State purpose of circuit breaker, isolator and earthling switch. Explain their operational co-ordination in substation.					
	(b)	Draw and explain working diagram of Earth Tester.					
	(c)	Draw schematic (single line) diagram of a 33 kV/11 kV substation and enlist any eight equipments of it.					
	(d)	Define the terms Touch Potential, Step Potential, Mesh Potential and Transferred Potential in associated with substation.					
4.	Atte	empt any THREE of the following:	12				
	(a)	State the function and rating of					
		(i) AB switch					
		(ii) CT					
		(iii) PT					
		(iv) DO for 11 kV substation					
	(b)	Enlist any eight routine tests to be carried out on $11\ kV$ / $400\ V$ distribution transformer.					

Illustrate standard procedure to be carried out of Break Down Voltage (BDV)

(c)

test on power transformer oil.

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- (d) Explain operation of circuit breaker and disconnecting switch in Gas Insulated Substation (GIS).
- (e) Distinguish between Air Insulated Substation (AIS) and Gas Insulated Substation (GIS).

### 5. Attempt any TWO of the following:

12

- (a) Write any six precautions to be taken while maintaining 11 kV/400 V distribution transformer.
- (b) Suggest any six preventive maintenance activities for
  - (i) Circuit breaker
  - (ii) Isolator in 33 kV substation
- (c) Explain with neat sketch functioning of
  - (i) Wave trap
  - (ii) PLCC

### 6. Attempt any TWO of the following:

12

- (a) Illustrate need of (i) Station Transformer (ii) Battery charging unit and (iii) Capacitor bank in a 33 kV/11 kV substation.
- (b) Draw and explain single line diagram of 132 kV/33 kV substation indicating major equipments.
- (c) Illustrate visual, minor and major maintenance plan of Gas Insulated Substation (GIS).

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