12223
3 Hours / 70 Marks
Seat No. $\square$ I

Instructions - (1) All Questions are Compulsory.
(2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
(3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
(4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
(5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
(6) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.
(7) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

> Marks

1. Attempt any FIVE of the following: 10
a) Define the terms :
i) Flow chart
ii) Algorithm
b) State any four data types used in ' C '.
c) List logical operators in ' C '.
d) Define structure. Give one example of structure declaration.
e) State any two advantages of function.
f) Write the meaning of ' $\&$ ' and $*$ with respect to pointer.
g) Draw any two symbols used to construct flow chart. Also state their use.
2. Attempt any THREE of the following:
a) Explain any four guidelines for preparation of flowchart.
b) Differentiate between while loop and do while loop.
c) Explain declaration and initialization of one dimensional array using example.
d) Write output for following programming code:
\#include<stdio.h>
\#include<conio.h>
void main ( )
\{
int $x, \mathrm{y}, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, * \mathrm{P} 1, * \mathrm{P} 2$;
$\mathrm{x}=10$;
$y=20$;
$\mathrm{P} 1=\& x$;
$\mathrm{P} 2=\& \mathrm{y}$;
$\mathrm{a}=* \mathrm{P} 1 * * \mathrm{P} 2+20$;
$\mathrm{b}=* \mathrm{P} 1$ * *P2-20;
print $\mathrm{f}(" x=\% \mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{y}=\% \mathrm{~d} ", x, \mathrm{y})$;
print $f(" a=\% d, b=\% d ", a, b)$;
\}
3. Attempt any THREE of the following: 12
a) Explain data type conversion with example.
b) Explain any two string handling functions with syntax and example.
c) Describe $\operatorname{scanf}()$ function with its syntax and example.
d) Describe how recursive function is used in calculating factorial of a number.
4. Attempt any THREE of the following:
a) Write an algorithm and draw a flowchart to find largest number from three numbers.
b) Write a program to convert temperature in Fahrenheit degrees to Centigrade degrees.
c) Write a C program to print following pattern using loop 1
22
333
4444
55555
d) Write a program to declare an array of 5 elements and display sum of all array elements.
e) Write a C program using function to find area of circle.
5. Attempt any TWO of the following:
a) Write a C program with comments to reverse the digit of integer number. For example the number 12345 should be displayed as 54321.
b) Write a program to add two $3 \times 3$ matrices. Display the addition.
c) Write a program to find largest number from an array using pointer.
6. Attempt any TWO of the following:
a) Write a C program to declare structure employee having data member name, age, designation and salary. Accept and display information of 1 employee.
b) Write a program to find factorial of a number using recursion.
c) Write a C program using pointer to read an array of characters and print them in reverse order.
