



# 17535

**15162**

**3 Hours / 100 Marks**

Seat No.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

- Instructions :**
- (1) *All questions are compulsory.*
  - (2) *Answer each next main question on a new page.*
  - (3) *Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.*
  - (4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
  - (5) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*
  - (6) *Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.*
  - (7) *Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.*

- |  | <b>Marks</b> |
|--|--------------|
| <b>1. a) Attempt any three :</b>   | <b>12</b>    |
| 1) State advantages of digital communication.  |              |
| 2) What is meant by Quantization error ? Describe quantization process in brief.   |              |
| 3) Write any four specification of T-carrier system.   |              |
| 4) List out application of spread spectrum systems.  |              |
| <b>b) Attempt any one :</b>  | <b>6</b>     |
| 1) Draw and explain PCM transmitter Block diagram.   |              |
| 2) Compare between FDMA, TDMA and CDMA system (any six point).   |              |
| <b>2. Attempt any two :</b>  | <b>16</b>    |
| 1) Draw and explain block diagram of Delta Modulation.   |              |
| 2) List out different digital modulation technique and explain amplitude shift keying with suitable circuit diagram and waveforms. |              |
| 3) Explain North American digital Multiplexing hierarchy with neat diagram.  |              |
| <b>3. Attempt any four :</b>   | <b>16</b>    |
| 1) Compare Analog and Digital Communication (any four point).  |              |
| 2) State sampling theorem. Describe different types of sampling techniques.  |              |
| 3) List different types of errors and their causes.  |              |
| 4) Explain M-ary Encoding Technique.   |              |
| 5) State WDM technique and write its two advantage.  |              |

**P.T.O.**



4. a) Attempt **any three** : **12**
- 1) Explain DPCM transmitter with neat block diagram.
  - 2) What is constellation diagram and draw constellation diagram for 16-QAM modulator ?
  - 3) Explain CDM technique with its block diagram.
  - 4) Why pseudo-noise sequence is used in spread spectrum modulation ?
- b) Attempt **any one** : **6**
- 1) Draw unipolar RZ, NRZ, Manchester and Alternate Mark inversion Line code waveform for data stream 100011100.
  - 2) Draw the block diagram of DPSK transmitter and explain its working.
5. Attempt **any two** : **16**
- 1) Explain Hamming code with suitable example. Find the Hamming weight of the code vector  $X = 11010100$ .
  - 2) Draw QPSK Modulator block diagram. Explain with constellation diagram and phasor diagram.
  - 3) Define FDM and explain frequency division multiplexing with block diagram.
6. Attempt **any four** : **16**
- 1) State Shannon's Hartley theorem. What is Shannon's information rate theoretically ?
  - 2) Compare between QAM and QPSK (any four point).
  - 3) Draw and explain PSK receiver block diagram.
  - 4) Explain basic principle involved in CDMA technology.
  - 5) List out advantages and disadvantages of FHSS system.
-