# 11718 2 Hours / 50 Marks

| Seat No. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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#### Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Attempt all questions including Question No. 1 which is compulsory.
- (3) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (4) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (5) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (6) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- (7) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.
- (8) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

Marks

### 1. Attempt any NINE:

18

- (a) Define electric current and state its S.I. unit.
- (b) State and explain Ohm's law.
- (c) Define potential gradient. State its S.I. unit.
- (d) When a charge of  $0.08~\mu C$  is given to a capacitor, its potential is raised to 200 volts. Find its capacitance.
- (e) Define the terms-Dopant, Extrinsic semiconductor.
- (f) Draw energy band diagrams for conductors and semiconductors.
- (g) An X-ray tube is operated at 40 kV. Calculate the minimum wavelength of X-rays emitted by it.

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- (h) State any two applications of LDR.
- (i) Which property of lasers enables the medical practitioners to use them for performing cataract operations? Explain.
- (j) Define:
  - (i) Optical pumping
  - (ii) Population Inversion
- (k) What is Nanotechnology? Define Nano-scale.
- (l) Mention Nano-material of one dimension and two dimensions.

## 2. Attempt any FOUR:

16

- (a) Calculate the resistance & conductance of 2 m length of wire having diameter 0.4 mm and specific resistance  $0.45 \times 10^{-6} \Omega$ -m.
- (b) State and explain the balancing condition of Wheatstone's network.
- (c) Derive an expression for the capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor. State the factors on which it depends.
- (d) Three condensers with capacity  $6 \, \mu F$ ,  $10 \, \mu F$  and  $14 \, \mu F$  are connected in parallel in a circuit & a P.D. of 220 volts is applied across the combination. Calculate the charge on each capacitor & also the total charge across the combination.
- (e) Distinguish between P-type and N-type semiconductors. (Any four points)
- (f) Explain the construction and working of a photoelectric cell with a neat diagram.

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## 3. Attempt any FOUR:

16

- (a) State any four characteristics of photoelectric effect.
- (b) The threshold wavelength of silver is 3800 Å. Calculate the maximum energy of photoelectrons emitted in eV if ultraviolet light of wavelength 2600 Å is incident on it.

(Planck's constant  $h = 6.625 \times 10^{-34}$  J-sec; Speed of light  $C = 3 \times 10^8$  m/sec)

- (c) Explain the forward bias characteristics of a P-N Junction diode.
- (d) State any four applications of X-Rays.
- (e) Explain in detail the construction & working of He-Ne laser.
- (f) State any four applications of nano-materials in the field of engineering.

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